Flow in `get_new_id`

```
int get_new_id() {
    int id = getpid();
    return id;
}
```

```
    int id = getpid();

    return id;

int get_new_id() {
```

Flow in `get_new_id`

```c
int get_new_id() {
    int id = getpid();
    return id;
}
```

```c
int id = getpid();
```

```c
return id;
```

```c
int get_new_id() {
```

Flow in `get_new_id`

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int get_new_id() {
    int id = getpid();
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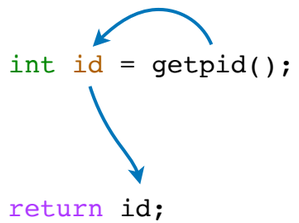
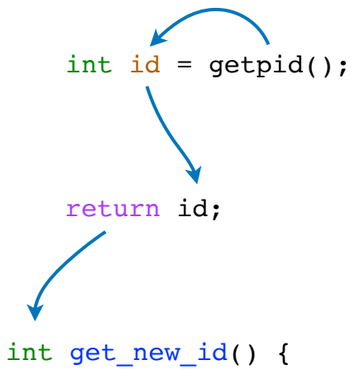
}
```




```
int get_new_id() {
```

Flow in `get_new_id`

```
int get_new_id() {
    int id = getpid();
    return id;
}
```



Flow in get_user_info

```
char* get_user_info() {
#define BUFSIZE 1024
    char* buf = (char*) malloc(BUFSIZE * sizeof(char));
    int count;
    // Disable buffering to avoid need for fflush
    // after printf().
    setbuf( stdout, NULL );
    printf("*** Welcome to sql injection ***\n");
    printf("Please enter name: ");
    count = read(STDIN_FILENO, buf, BUFSIZE);
    if (count <= 0) abort();
    /* strip trailing whitespace */
    while (count && isspace(buf[count-1])) {
        buf[count-1] = 0; --count;
    }
    return buf;
}
```

Agent Smith

```
count = read(STDIN_FILENO, buf, BUFSIZE);

return buf;

char* get_user_info() {
```

Flow in get_user_info

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char* get_user_info() {
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        buf[count-1] = 0; --count;
    }
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```

Agent Smith

```
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Flow in get_user_info

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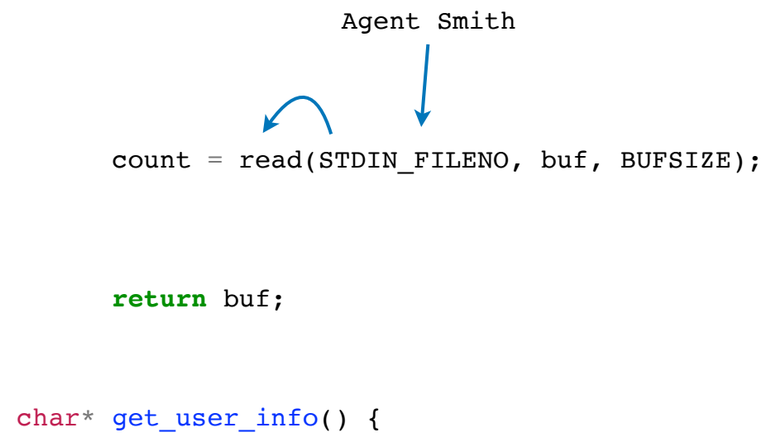
    }
    return buf;
}
```



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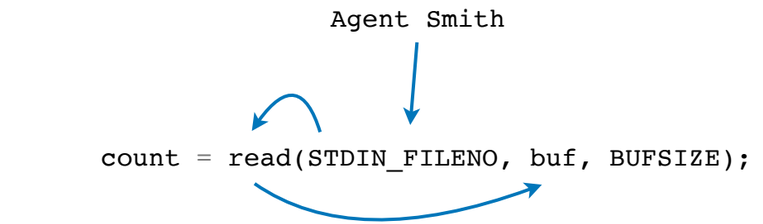
    /* strip trailing whitespace */
    while (count && isspace(buf[count-1])) {
        buf[count-1] = 0; --count;
    }
    return buf;
}
```




```
    return buf;


char* get_user_info() {
```

Flow in get_user_info

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    while (count && isspace(buf[count-1])) {
        buf[count-1] = 0; --count;
    }
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}
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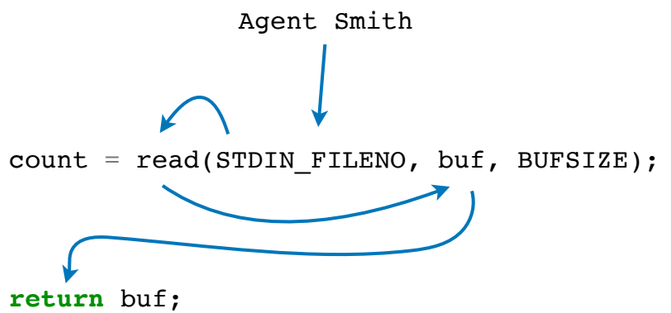


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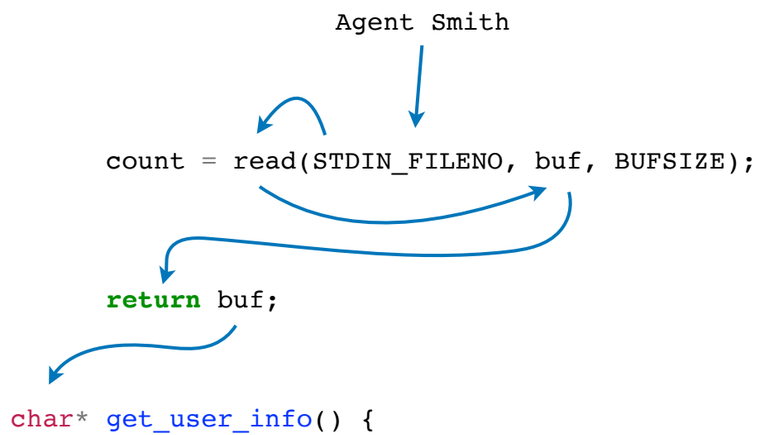

Flow in write_info

```c
void write_info(int id, char* info) {
    sqlite3 *db;
    int rc;
    int bufsize = 1024;
    char *zErrMsg = 0;
    char query[bufsize];

    /* open db */
    rc = sqlite3_open("users.sqlite", &db);
    abort_on_error(rc, db);

    /* Format query */
    snprintf(query, bufsize,
             "INSERT INTO users VALUES (%d, '%s')",
             id, info);
    write_log("query: %s\n", query);

    /* Write info */
    rc = sqlite3_exec(db, query, NULL, 0, &zErrMsg);
    abort_on_exec_error(rc, db, zErrMsg);

    sqlite3_close(db);
}
```

```c
void write_info(int id, char* info)
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```c
snprintf(query, bufsize, "INSERT INTO users VALUES (%d, '%s')", id, info);
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Flow in `write_info`

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snprintf(query, bufsize, "INSERT INTO users VALUES (%d, '%s')", id, info);
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rc = sqlite3_exec(db, query, NULL, 0, &zErrMsg);
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void write_info(int id, char* info)
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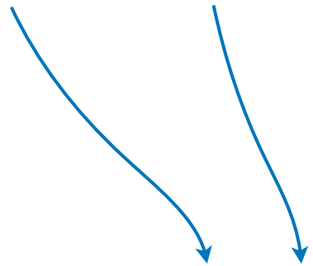

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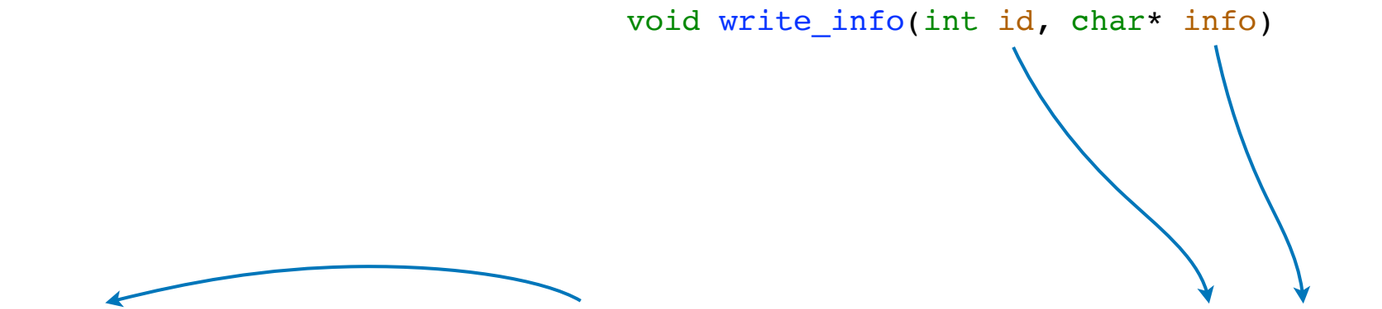


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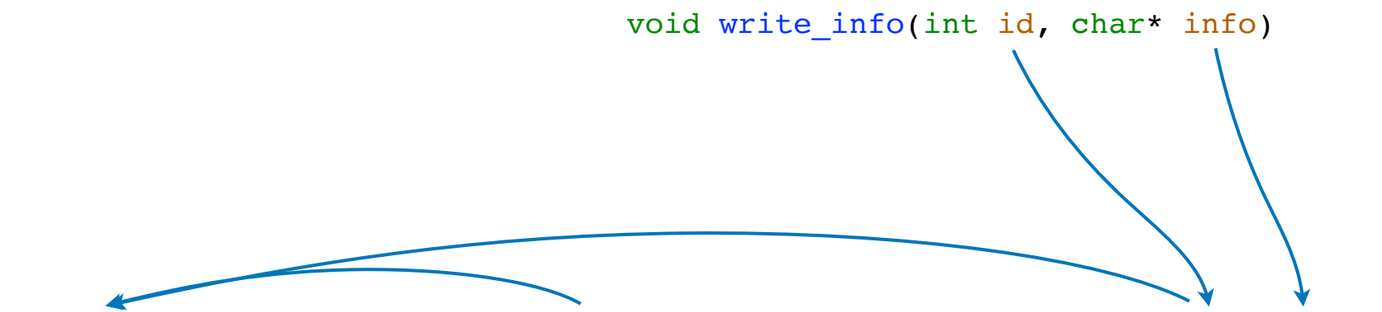


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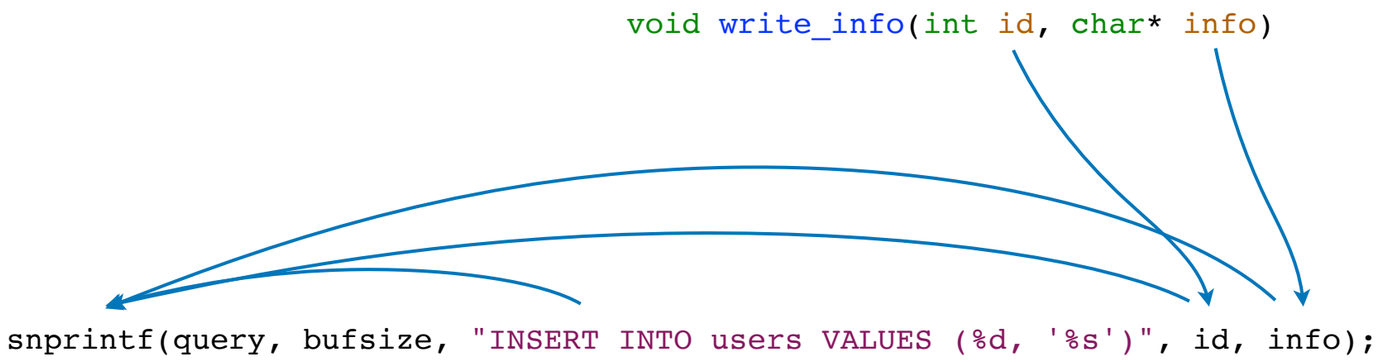


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```

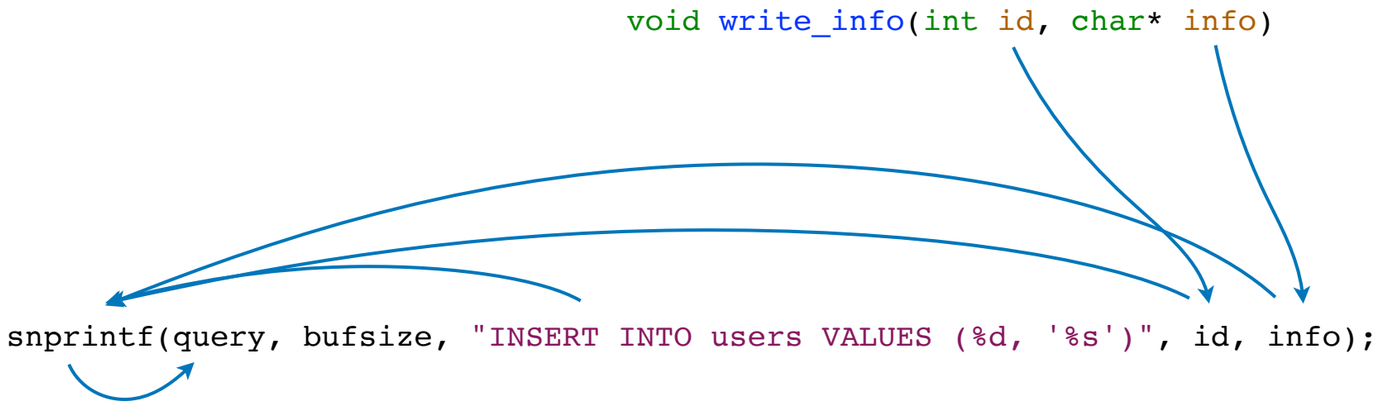


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Flow in `write_info`

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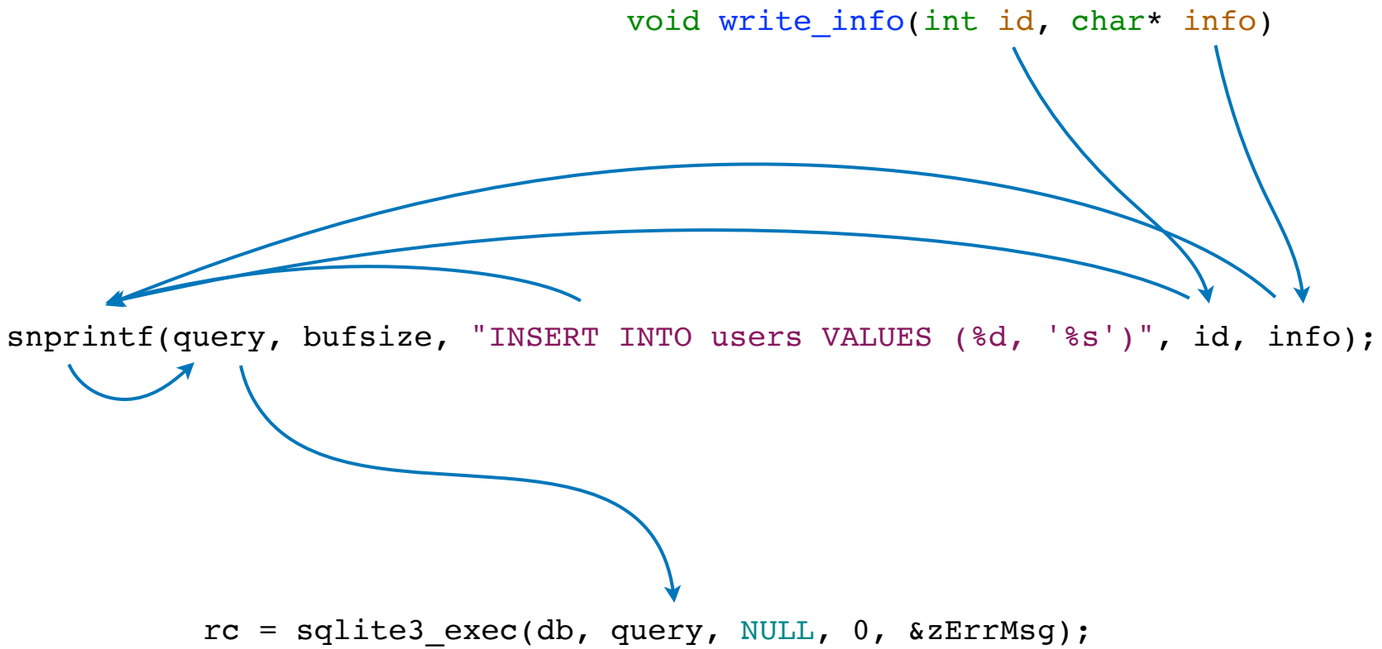

Flow in `write_info`

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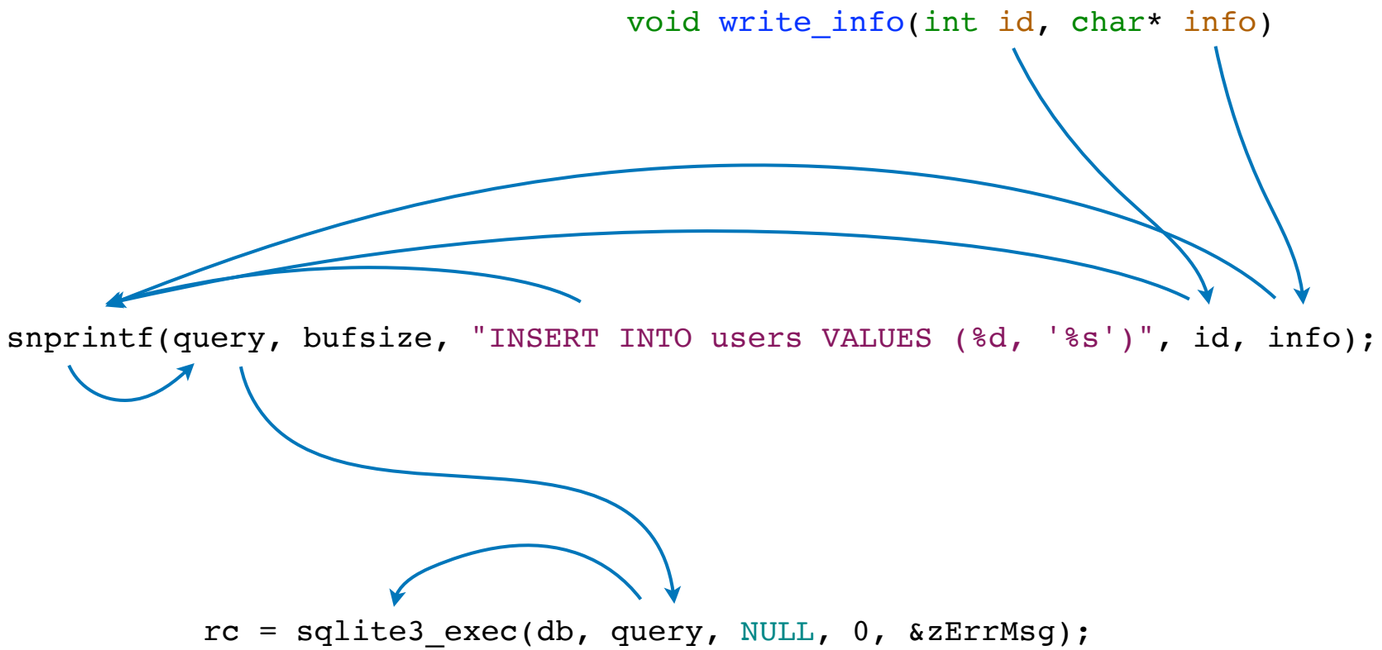

Flow in `main`

```
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    char* info;
    int id;
    info = get_user_info();
    id = get_new_id();
    write_info(id, info);
}
```

```
info = get_user_info();
```

```
id = get_new_id();
```

```
write_info(id, info);
```

Flow in `main`

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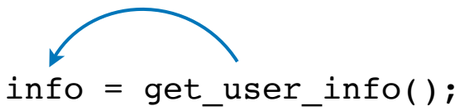


```c
id = get_new_id();
```

```c
write_info(id, info);
```

Flow in `main`

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int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
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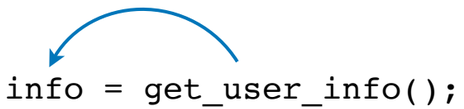
    info = get_user_info();
    id = get_new_id();
    write_info(id, info);
}
```




```
write_info(id, info);
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Flow in `main`

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int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {

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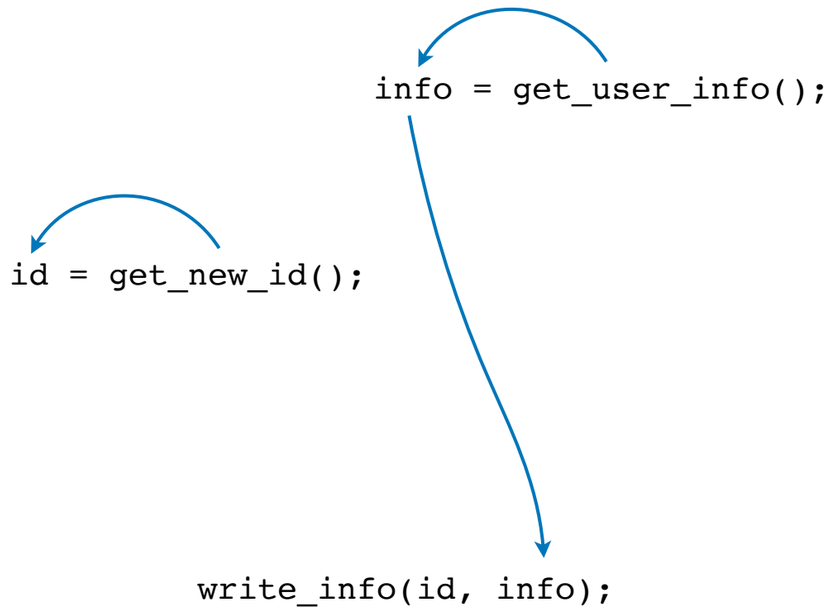
    int id;

    info = get_user_info();

    id = get_new_id();

    write_info(id, info);

}
```



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    info = get_user_info();

    id = get_new_id();

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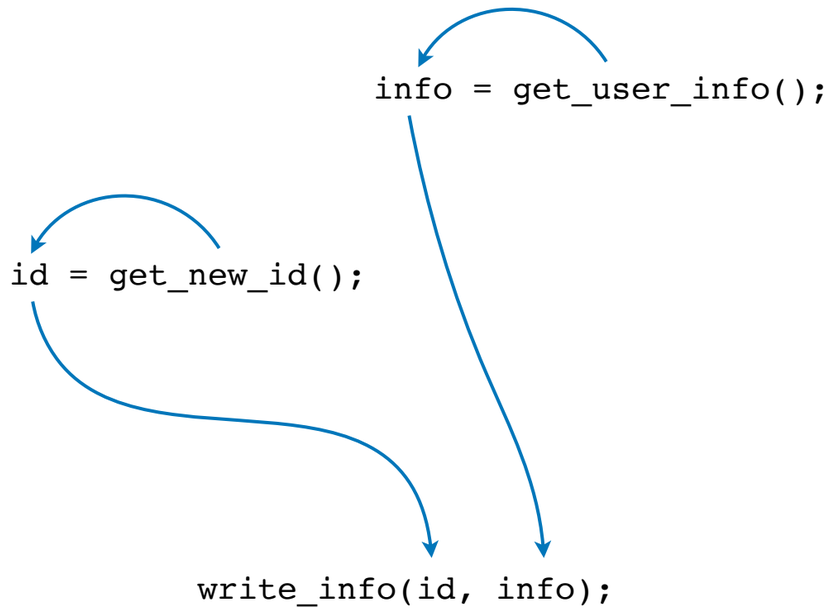

Flow in `main`

```
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {

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    info = get_user_info();

    id = get_new_id();

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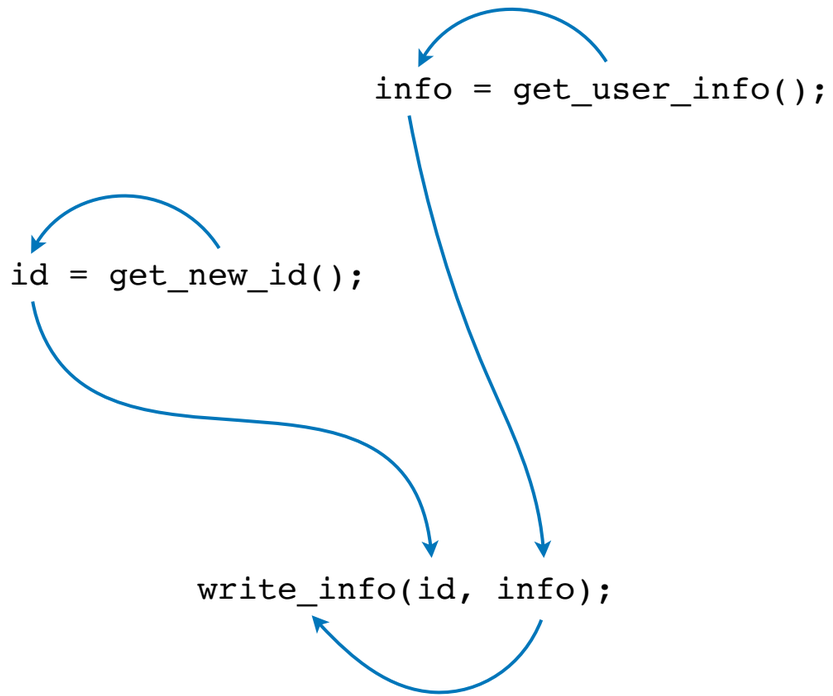
}
```



Flow in `main`

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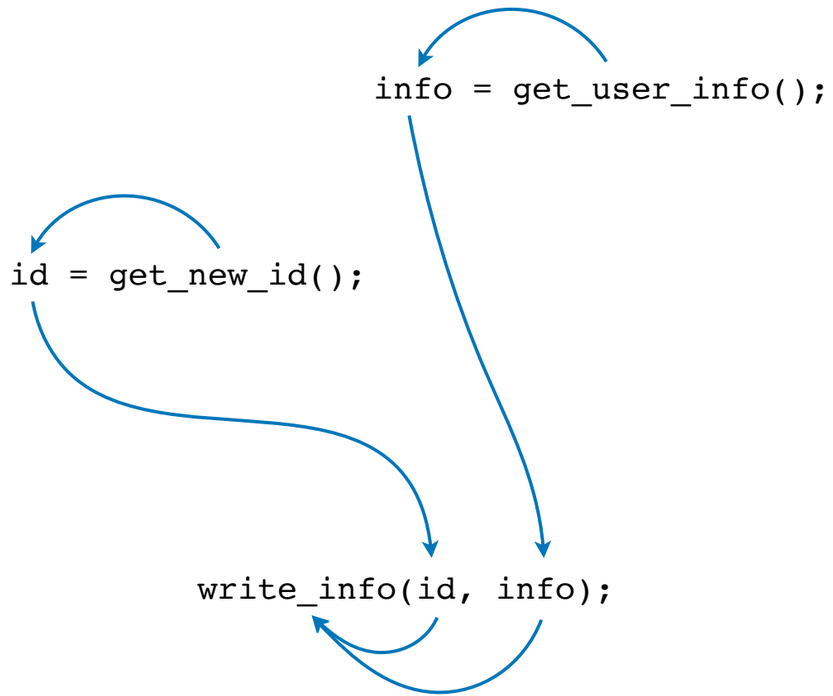
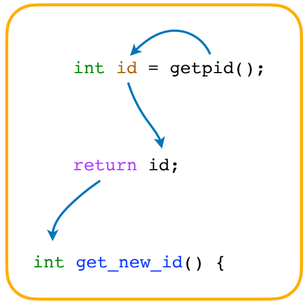
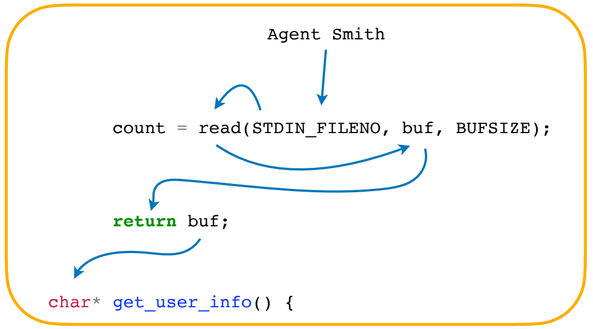
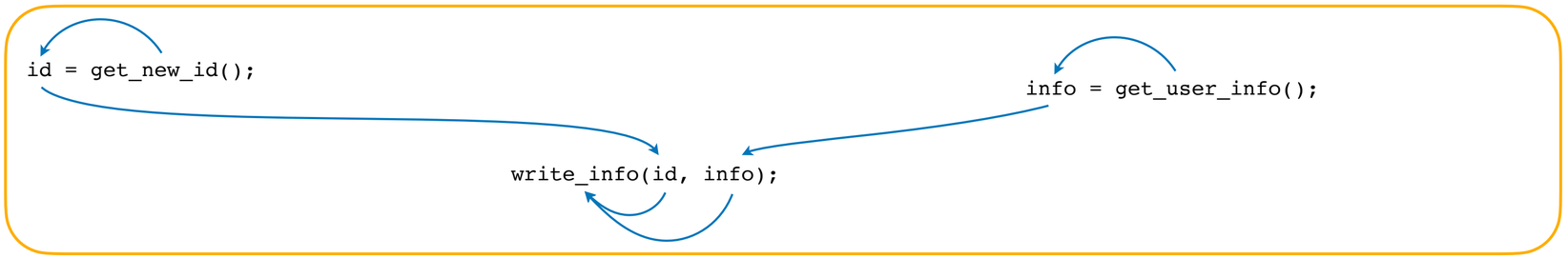
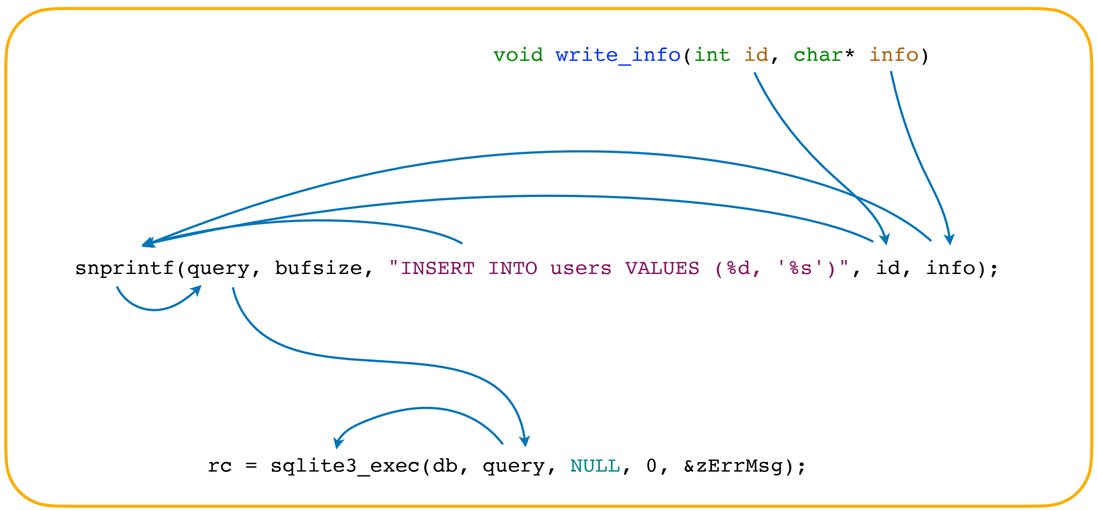


Flow combined





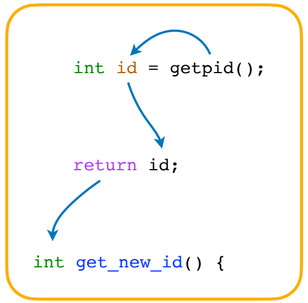


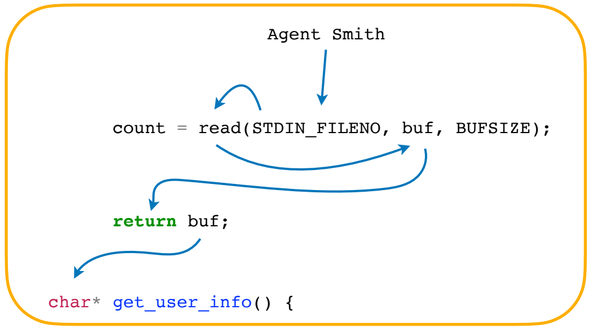


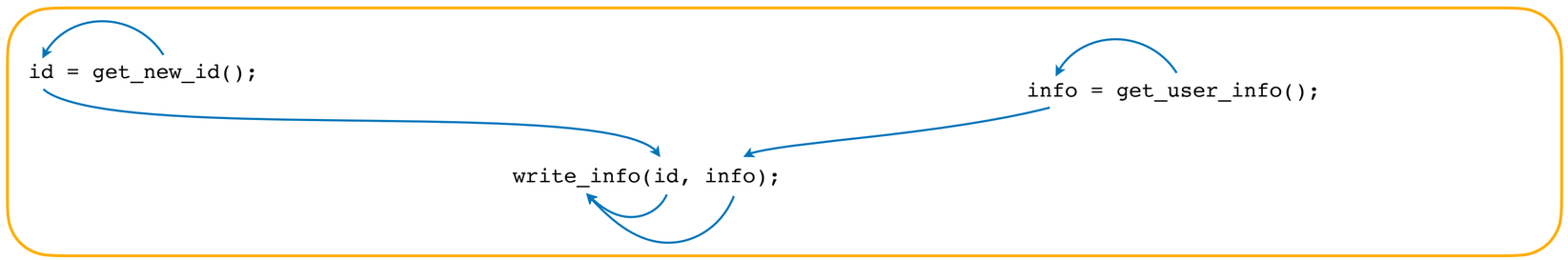
- sink on bottom: second argument to `sqlite3_exec`
- propagation through `snprintf` needs taint flow
- this is roughly the flow we expect to see; may have to help CodeQL to capture flow across some functions

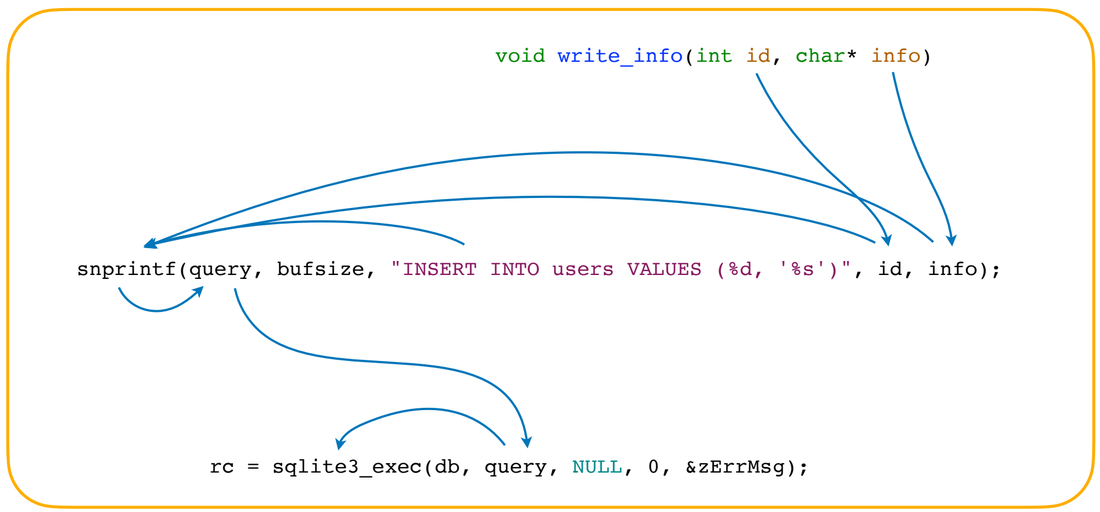
Flow combined

- inter-procedural (global) data flow









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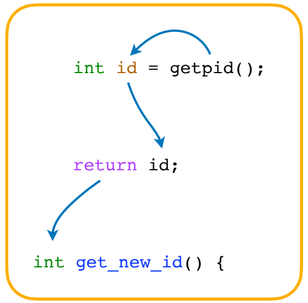

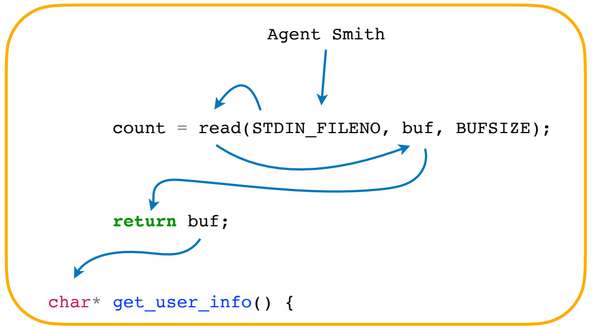

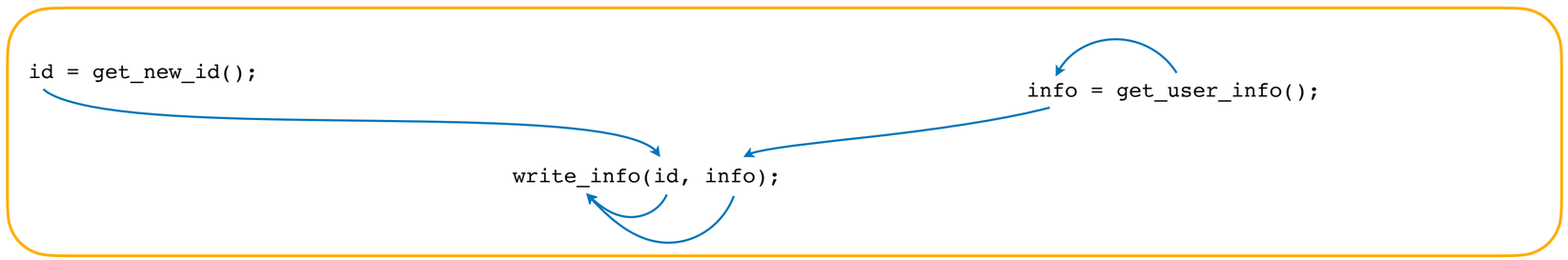

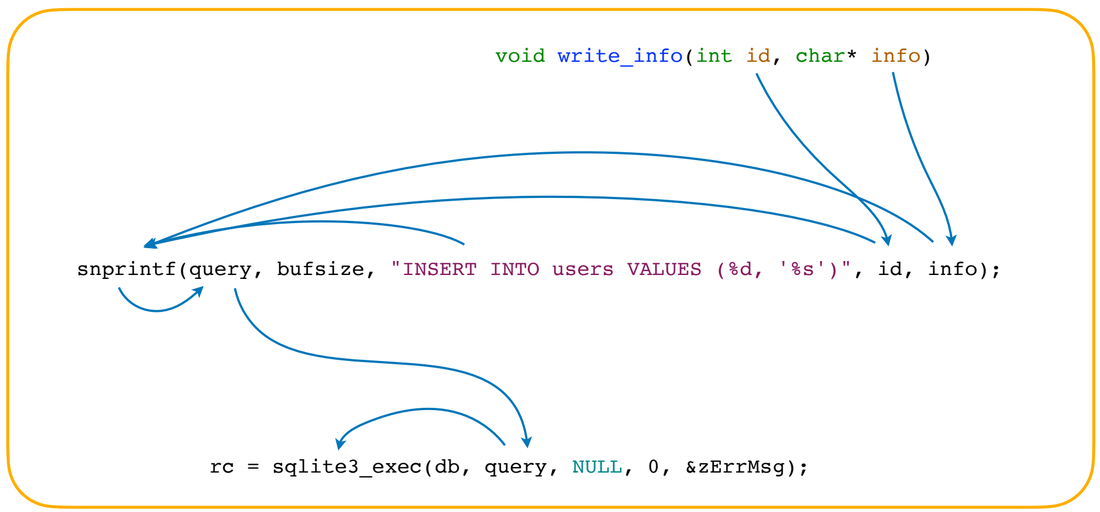

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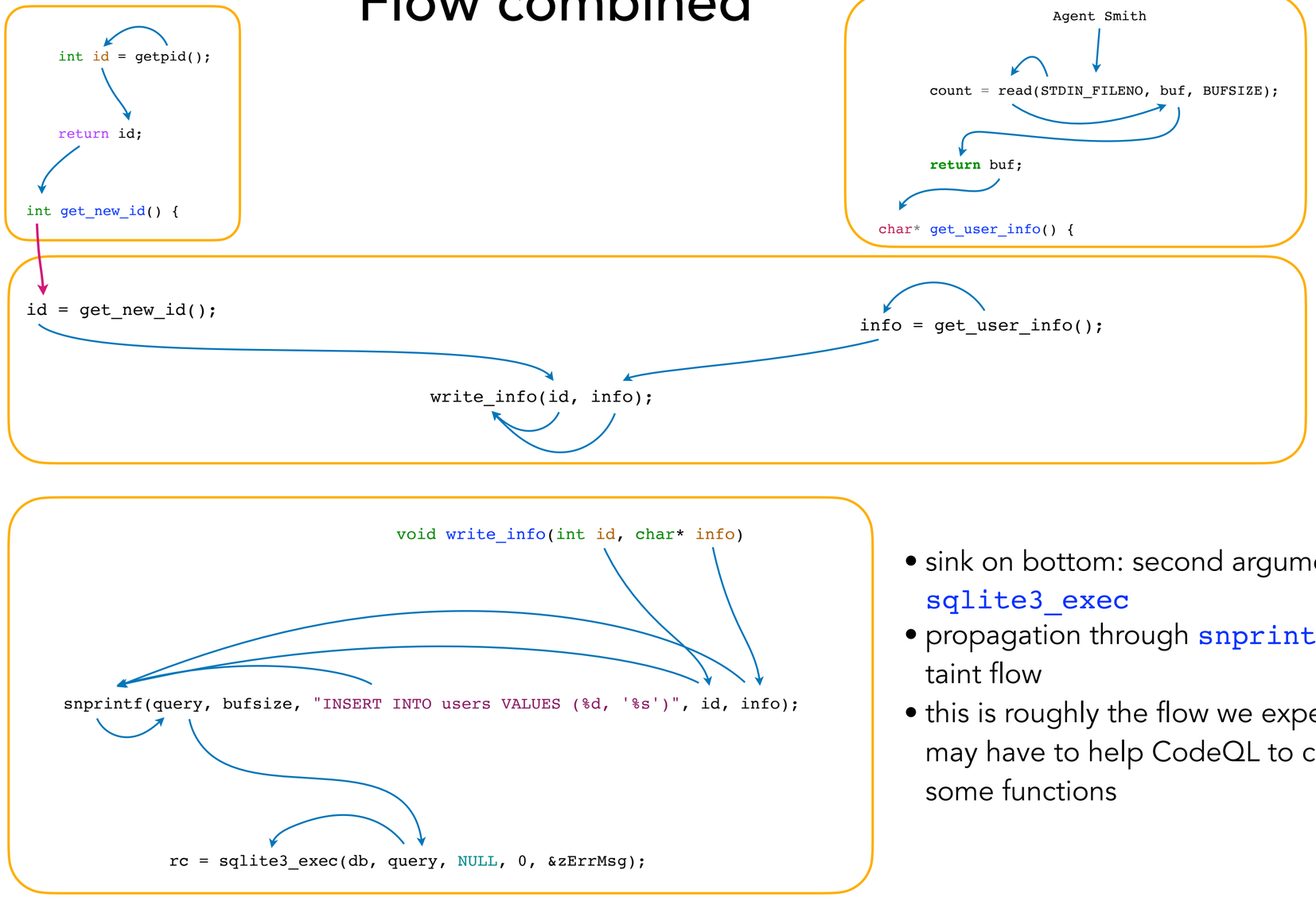

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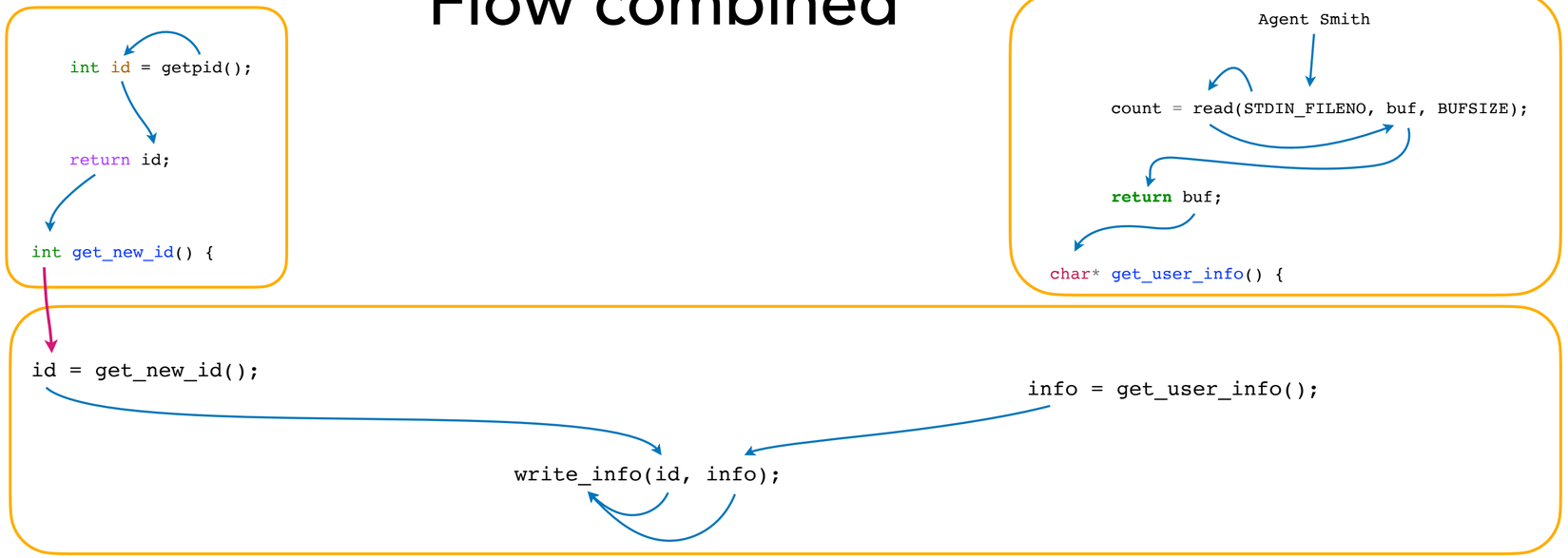

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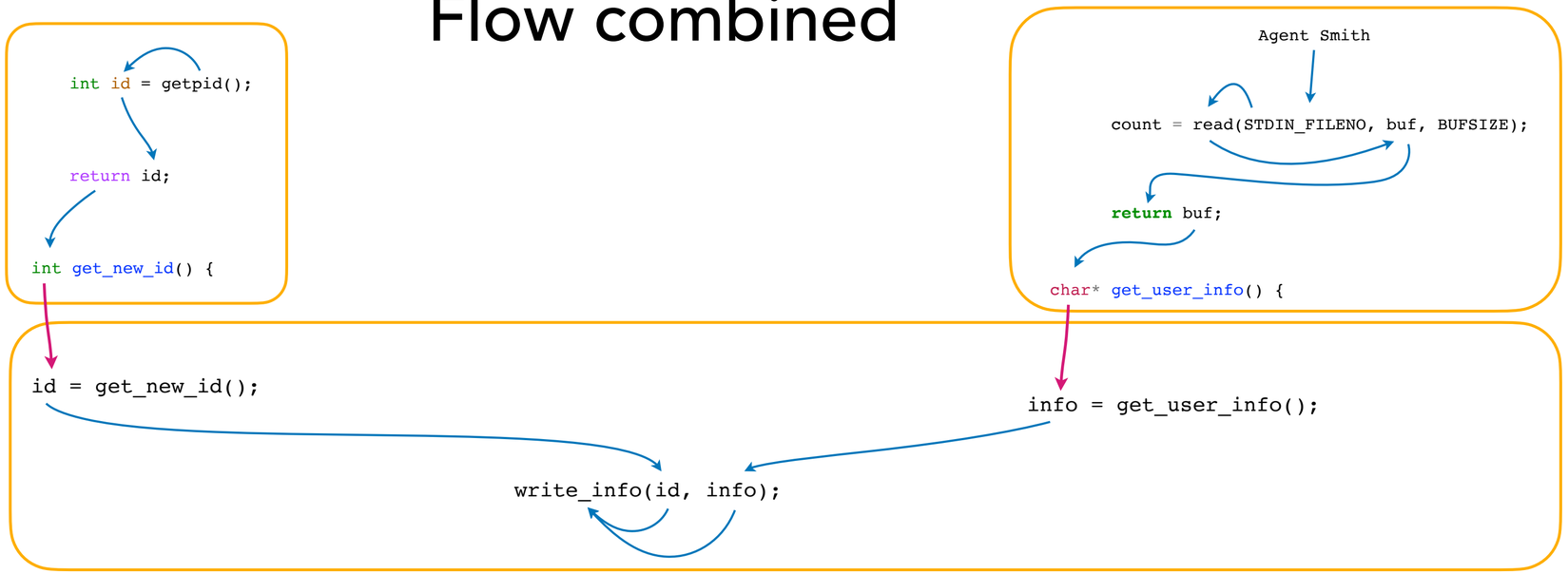

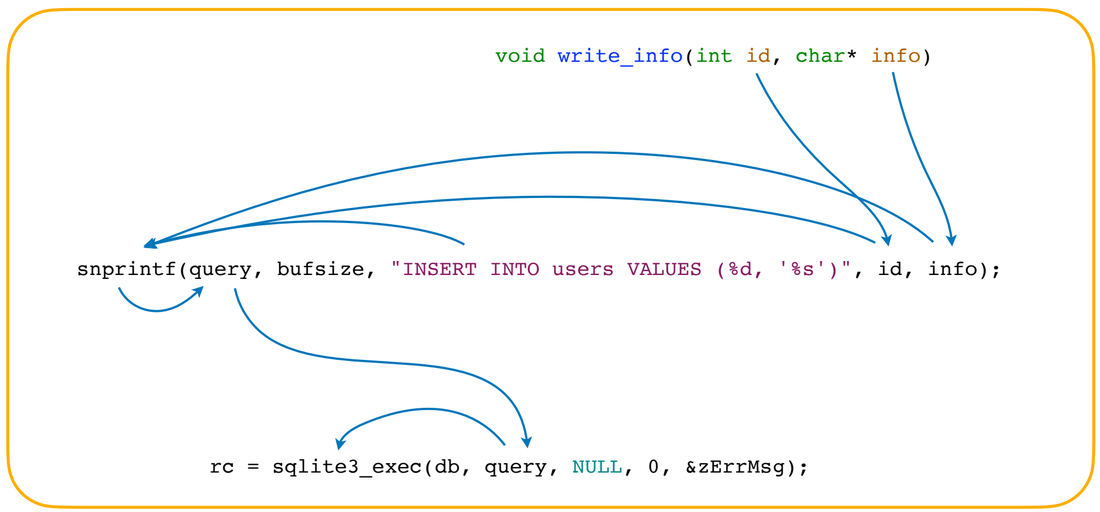

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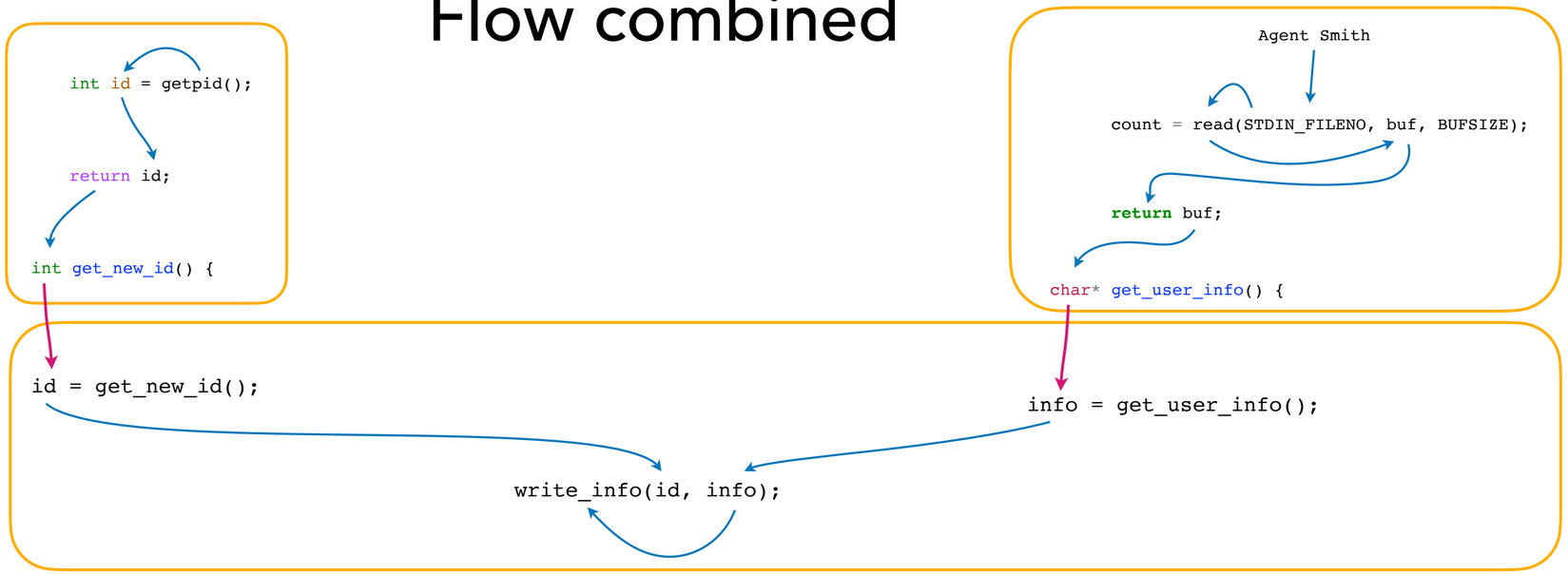

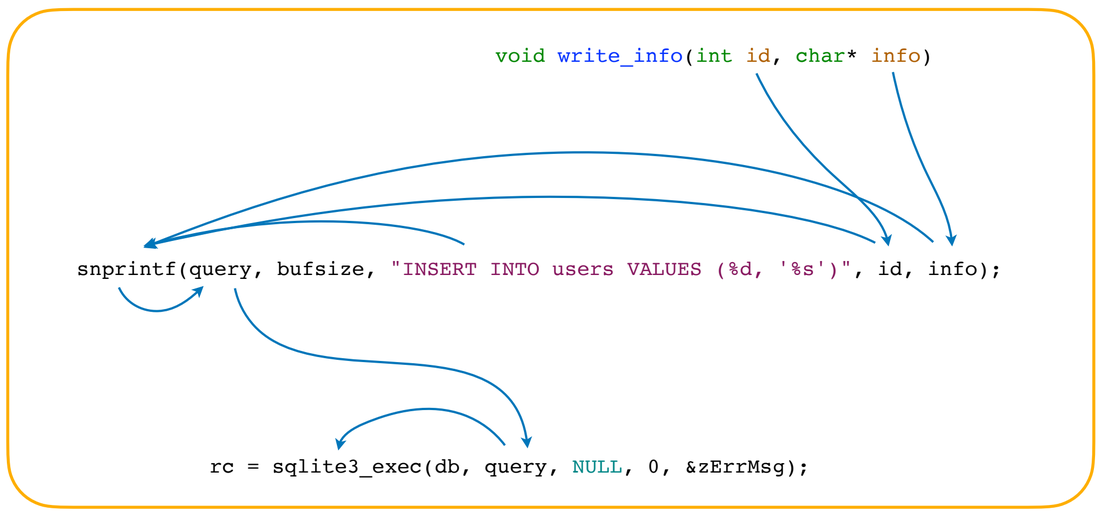

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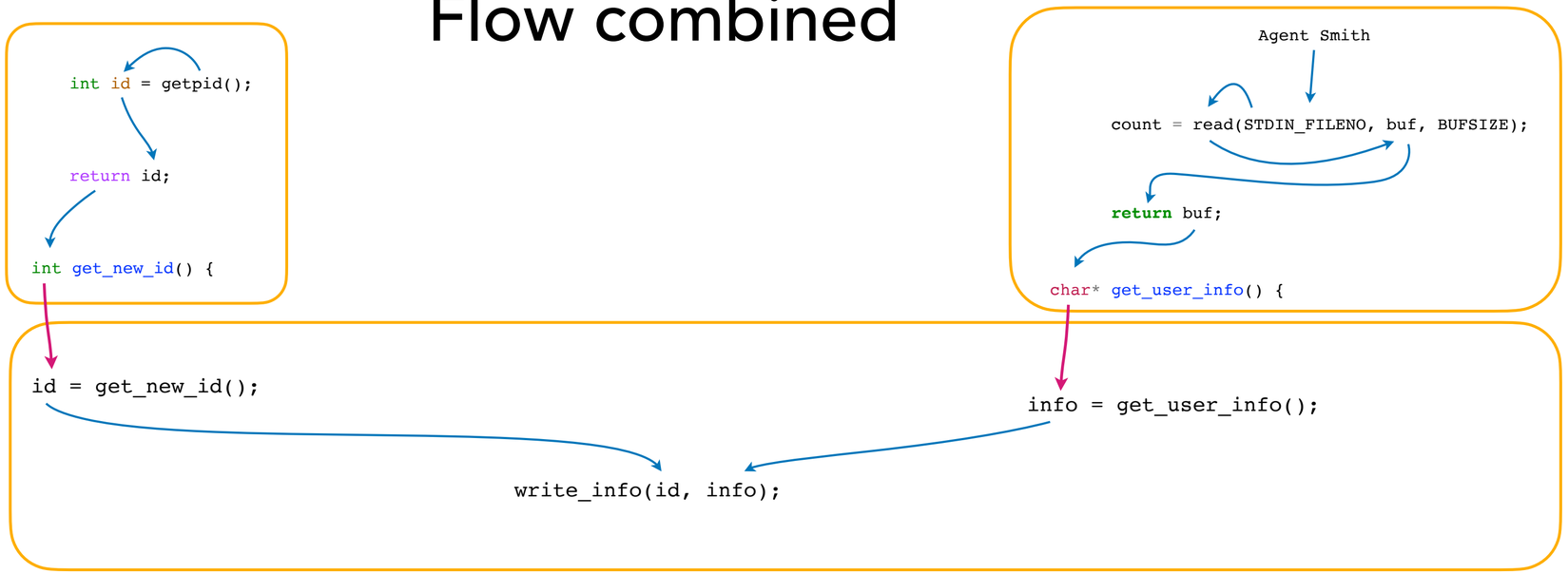

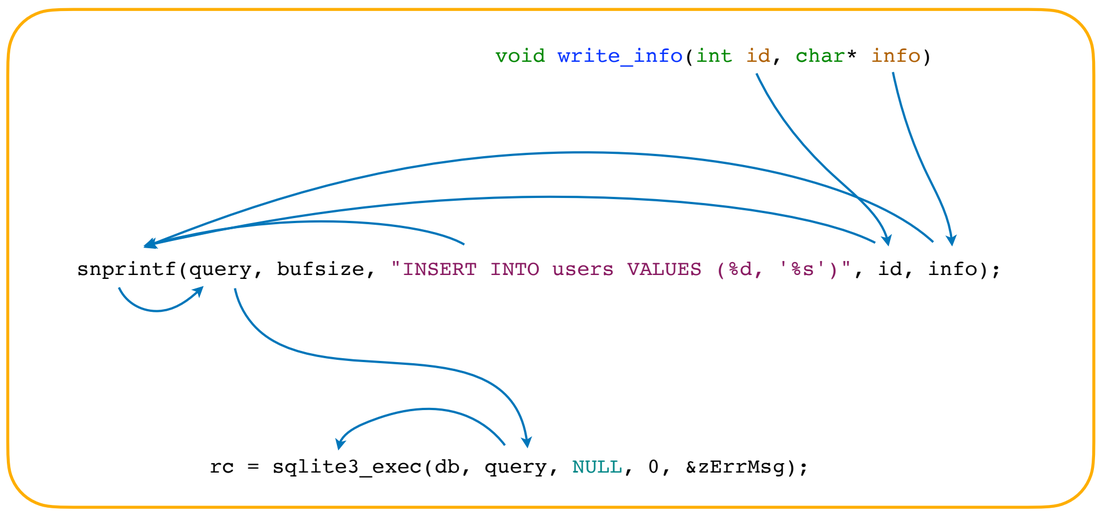

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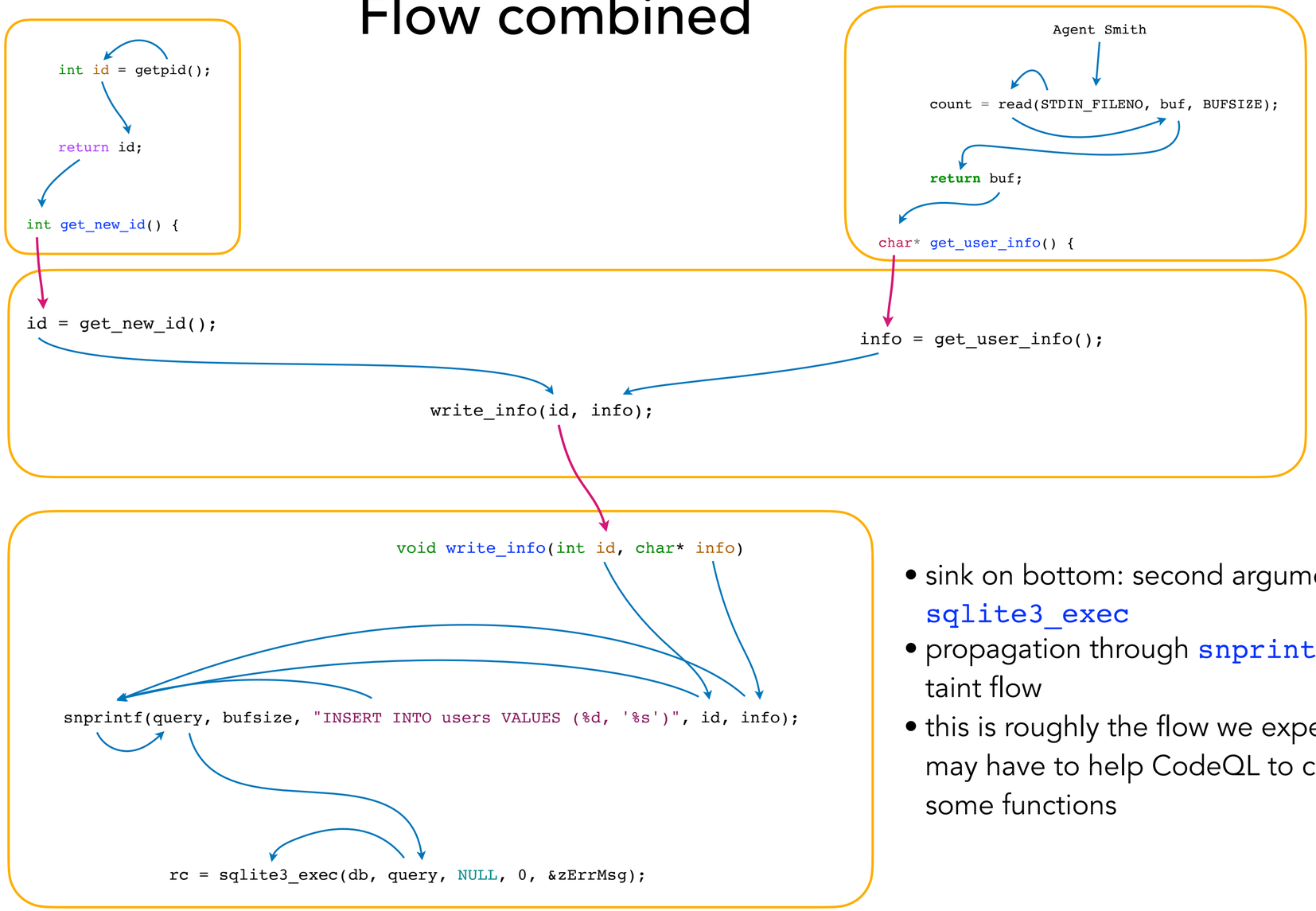

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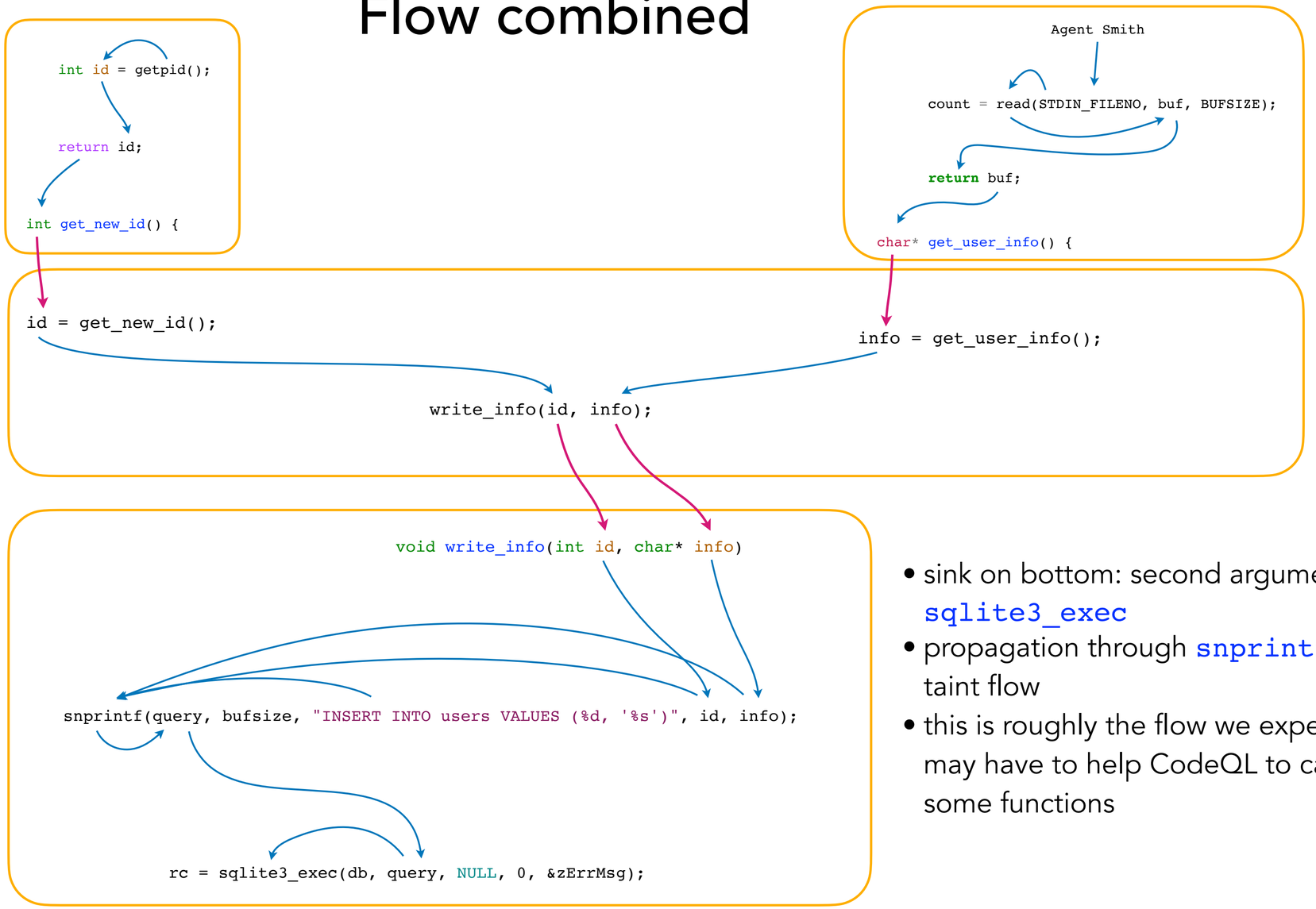

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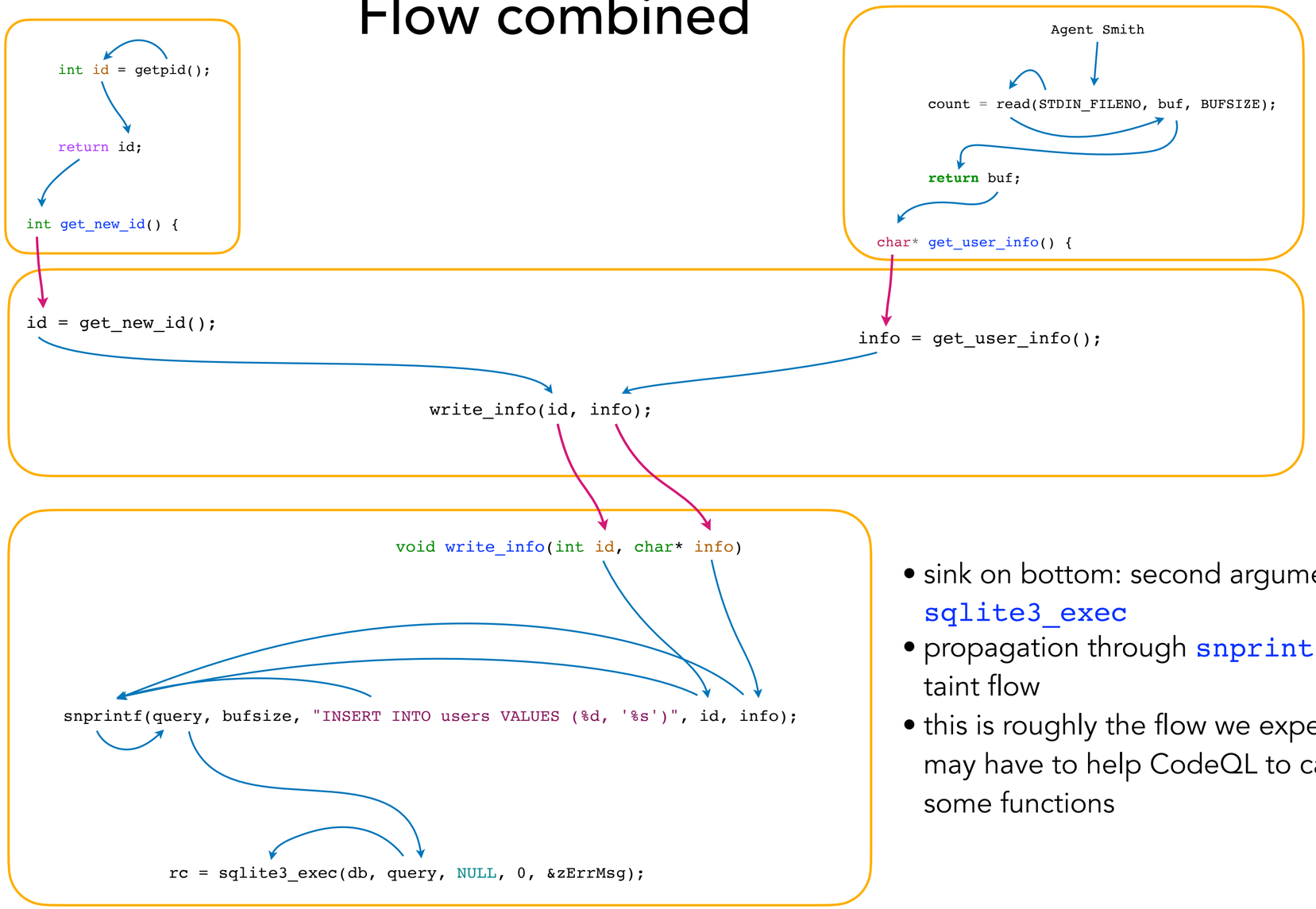

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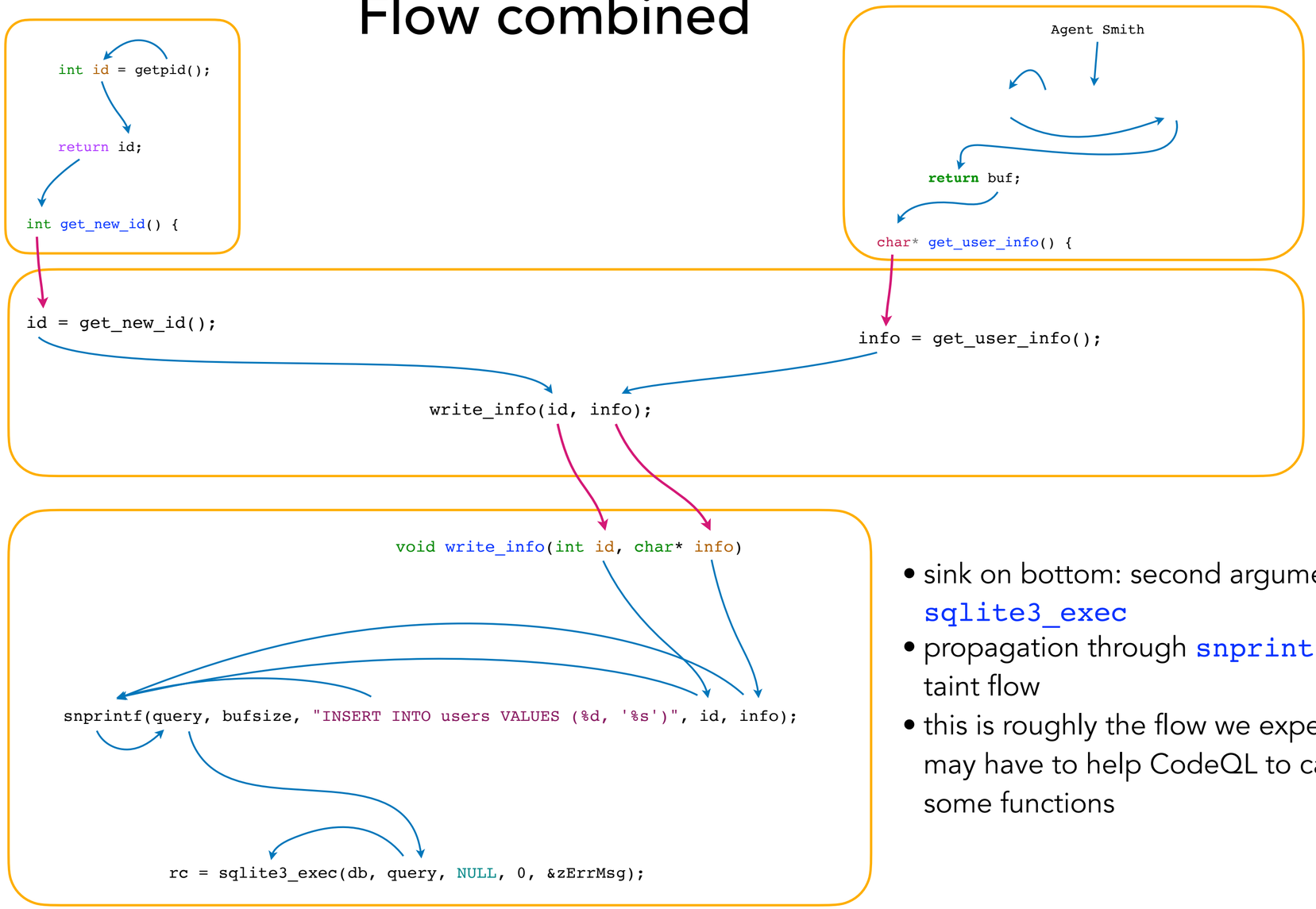

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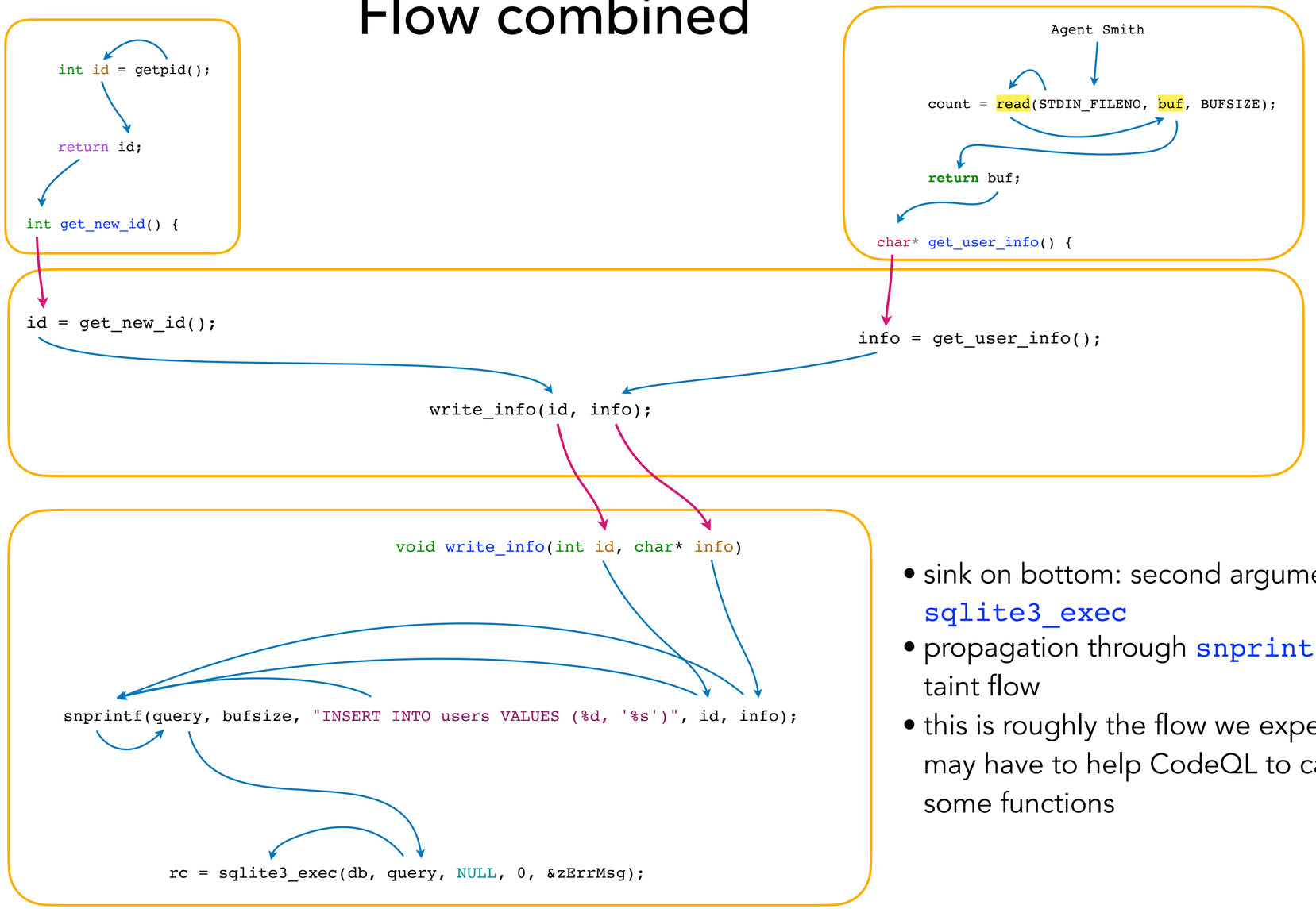

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